## cupport4

## 1 target

# Foundational Mathematics 

## Contents

Lesson 1 Count and Write Two-Digit Numbers ..... 2
Lesson 2 Count to I20 ..... 12
Lesson 3 Place Value ..... 22
Lesson 4 Compare Numbers ..... 32
Lesson 5 Compare and Order Lengths ..... 42
Lesson 6 Count On ..... 52
Lesson 7 Understand the Equal Sign ..... 62
Lesson 8 Relate Addition and Subtraction ..... 72
Lesson 9 Missing Numbers
in Equations ..... 82
Lesson 10 Addition Facts to IO ..... 92
Lesson 11 Add by Putting Together and Adding To ..... 102
Lesson 12 Subtract by Taking Away and Taking Apart ..... II2
Lesson 13 Solve Comparison Addition and Subtraction Problems ..... 122
Lesson 14 Addition Facts within 20 ..... 132
Lesson 15 Add Three Numbers ..... 142
Lesson 16 Subtraction Facts within 20 ..... 152
Lesson 17 Add a I-Digit to a 2-Digit Number ..... 162
Lesson 18 IO More and IO Less. ..... 172
Lesson 19 Subtract IOs ..... 182
Lesson 20 Add IOs ..... 192
Glossary ..... 202
Math Tools ..... 205

# Count and Write Two-Digit Numbers 

## READU. Learn About Teen Numbers

Teen numbers are the numbers from II to 19 . You can use cubes to show a teen number.

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |

A Count the cubes to find how many.
Write the teen number.



(4) 9 狍昭


B Model 16 and I 7 .
D Draw $10 \bigcirc$ in the box. Draw more $\bigcirc$ to show the number.


## TRY IT!

Model 18 and I9. Write each number.
Then draw $10 \bigcirc$ in the box.
Draw more $\bigcirc$ outside the box.

## © <br> 


(2)


## SEIb Teen Numbers as Tens and Ones

You can model teen numbers with ten frames.


This is a ten.


These are ones.

Let's count starting at IO. Then count on. $10,11,12,13$.

A Draw $\bigcirc$ for your model.
DO Model I5.
(1) Draw $\bigcirc$ to fill the first ten frame.
(2) Draw more $\bigcirc$ in the second ten frame.

$\qquad$ ten

$\qquad$ ones
(3) 15 is $\qquad$ ten $\qquad$ ones.


B WORK TOGETHER! Show a teen number two ways using $\bigcirc$.
$\therefore$ Model 16 .
(1) One partner shows 16 using ones.
(2) The other partner shows 16 using ten frames.
(3) Count both models. Are they both 16 ? yes no

4 Is one way easier to count?

## TRU IT!



Choose a teen number.
First draw $\bigcirc$ to model the teen number.
Then draw $\bigcirc$ to model using ten frames.


## CO. Count and Write Two-Digit Numbers

Two-digit numbers are made of tens and ones. Show two-digit numbers with ten frames.


Show two-digit numbers with a tens-ones table.

| tens | ones |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 7 |

2 tens 7 ones is 27 .

| tens | ones |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3 | 8 |

3 tens 8 ones is 38 .

A Write the number showing tens and ones.
Do Circle groups of 10 .
(1) Count the groups of tens. $\qquad$ tens
(2) Count the ones left over. $\qquad$ ones
$\qquad$ tens $\qquad$ ones is $\qquad$ .

## B Jeremy circled groups of tens and left the ones.

 Look how Jeremy circled groups of ten.

## 

He made a table to show tens and ones.

| tens | ones |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3 | 12 |

Can Jeremy make another ten? yes no

G Show the number two ways.
D Show 37 with ten frames.
Show 37 with a tens-ones table.


2


## TRY IT!

(1) Circle the group of ten. Write the number.

(2) Draw $\bigcirc$ to show 34.

(3) Show 48 in a tens-ones table.

(4) Show 29 three ways.

Draw groups of tens and ones. Circle the groups of ten.

Use tens frames.


Use a tens-ones table.


## PROBLzM SOLVING Act It Out with Models

Jermaine wants to trade some pennies for dimes. He knows 10 pennies equal I dime.
He has 17 pennies.
You count out 17 pennies.


He arranges his pennies like he is using a ten frame. Arrange your pennies like a ten and more ones.


Jermaine takes the ten pennies, and trades them for a dime. Trade your ten pennies for a dime.


Now Jermaine still has the same amount of money, but now he has I ten and 7 ones.


I ten


7 ones

## TRY IT!

Use your pennies to trade for dimes.
(1) Hannah has 26 pennies.

She wants to trade her pennies for dimes. How many pennies and dimes will she have?
$\qquad$ dimes $\qquad$ pennies
(2) Zac has 33 pennies. He wants to trade his pennies for dimes. How many pennies and dimes will he have?

